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Patent Application
Docket No. 34646-00433USPT



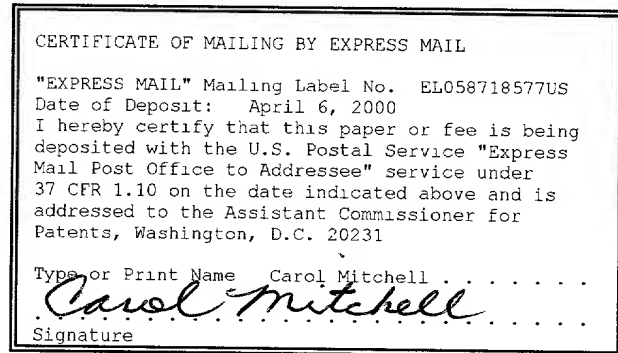
IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In re Application of:

Mathias Johansson, Per Beming, Christiaan Roobol, Bela Rathonyi,
Joachim Sachs, Michael Meyer and Roger Kalden

Entitled: FLEXIBLE RADIO LINK CONTROL PROTOCOL

To the Assistant Commissioner
for Patents
Box Patent Application
Washington, D.C. 20231



Dear Sir:

REQUEST FOR FILING A NATIONAL PATENT APPLICATION

Transmitted herewith for filing, please find the following:

- ☒ 1. Specification, claims and abstract of the above-referenced patent application having 37 pages.
- ☒ 2. One (1) sheet(s) of drawing(s) (formal / ☒ informal) comprising Figure 1.
- ☒ 3. Combined Declaration and Power of Attorneys (☒ signed unsigned).
- 3A. No filing fee, Oath, or Declaration is enclosed pursuant to 37 C.F.R 1.53(d).
- 4. Information Disclosure Statement along with Form PTO-1449 and references.

- ____ 5. This is a: ____ Continuation-In-Part; ____ Divisional; ____ Continuation; ____ substitute Application (MPEP 201.09) of Application Serial No. ____ filed ____; ____ reissue of U.S. Patent No. ____ filed on ____.

An extension to extend the life of the above prior Application to at least the date of filing hereof

(One box must be marked)

- (a) ____ is concurrently being filed in that prior Application,
(b) ____ was previously filed in that prior Application,
(c) ____ is not necessary for copendency.
- ____ 6. Attached is an assignment to Telefonaktiebolaget L M Ericsson (publ). Please return the recorded assignment to the undersigned.

- X 7. Priority is claimed under 35 U.S.C. § 119(e) based on filings in the U.S.

	<u>Application No.</u>	<u>Filing Date</u>
(1)	60/128,663	April 9, 1999
(2)	____	____
(3)	____	____

____ (No.) Certified copy (copies) ____ are attached; or ____ were previously filed on ____.

- ____ 8. Attached: ____ (No.) verified statement(s) establishing "small entity" status under 37 CFR § 1.9 and 1.27.

- X 9. Attached:

X Return Postcard
____ (Other)

- ____ 10. Preliminary Amendment:

Prior to a first Office Action, kindly amend the Application as follows:

- X 11. The following Filing Fee calculation is based on the claims filed less any claims canceled by the Preliminary Amendment of Item 10.

					SMALL ENTITY RATE		LARGE ENTITY RATE		
BASIC FEE					\$380	<u>OR</u>	\$690	=	\$ 690.00
	NUMBER FILED			NUMBER EXTRA					
TOTAL CLAIMS	<u> 37 </u>	-20	=	<u> 17 </u> (at least 0)	x 9	<u>OR</u>	x 18	=	+\$ 306.00
INDEP. CLAIMS	<u> 2 </u>	- 3	=	<u> 0 </u> (at least 0)	x 39	<u>OR</u>	x 78	=	+\$
If any <u>proper</u> multiple dependent claim (ignore improper) is present (Enter \$0.00 if this is a <u>reissue</u> application)					+\$130	<u>OR</u>	+\$260	=	+\$
If assignment is x'd (item 6), add recording fee \$40.00									\$
Attached is a Rule 47 Petition (inventor refuses to sign or cannot be reached) \$130									+\$ <u> </u>
TOTAL FILING FEE									=\$ 996.00

- X 12. A check in the amount of \$996.00 to cover the Filing Fee calculated in Item 11 is attached. Please charge any deficiency or credit any overpayment to Deposit Account No. 10-0447.
13. Please charge my Deposit Account No. 10-0447 in the amount of \$ to cover the Filing Fee calculated in Item 11. This sheet is attached in duplicate.
- X 14. The Commissioner is hereby authorized to charge any fee specifically authorized hereafter, or any missing or insufficient fee(s) filed, or asserted to be filed, or which should have been filed herewith or concerning any paper filed hereafter, and may be required under 37 CFR 1.16-1.18 (missing or insufficiencies only) now or hereafter relative to this application and for the resulting Official Document under 37 CFR 1.20, and to have and cause any necessary petition for extension of time to be filed and any fees necessary to be paid for said extension of time OR credit any overpayment to our Deposit Account No. 10-0447, for which purpose a

duplicate copy of this sheet is attached. The Commissioner is not authorized to charge the issue fee until/unless an issue fee transmittal form is filed.

Respectfully submitted,

JENKENS & GILCHRIST, P.C.

By: 

Name: Richard J. Moura

Reg. No. 34,883

Jenkins & Gilchrist, P.C.
1445 Ross Avenue
Suite 3200
Dallas, Texas 75202
(214) 855-4709
(214) 855-4300 (fax)

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FLEXIBLE RADIO LINK
CONTROL PROTOCOL

CROSS-REFERENCES TO RELATED APPLICATIONS

This Application for Patent claims the benefit of priority
from, and hereby incorporates by reference the entire disclosure
of, co-pending U.S. Provisional Application for Patent Serial
5 No. 60/128,663, filed April 9, 1999.

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

Technical Field of the Invention

The present invention relates in general to the telecommunications field and, in particular, to a flexible Radio
5 Link Control (RLC) protocol for a mobile communications system.

Description of Related Art

When data is conveyed between nodes in a telecommunication network, certain algorithms are used to recover from the transmission of erroneous data and the loss of data on the
10 transmission links between the nodes. An algorithm commonly used to recover from the transmission of erroneous data is referred to as an Automatic Repeat Request (ARQ) protocol.

The existing ARQ protocols include two peer entities that communicate with each other over transmission links. Each such
15 entity includes a receiver and a sender. The units of data conveyed between the peer entities are commonly referred to as Protocol Data Units (PDUs). The ARQ protocols include certain

rules for sending and receiving PDUs, as well as rules for the structure of the PDUs.

The receiver can inform the sender about which PDUs were correctly received (i.e., receiver acknowledges correctly-
5 received PDUs) and/or which PDUs were incorrectly received. When the sender receives this information, it retransmits the "lost" PDUs. In other words, an ARQ protocol is a set of rules that allow the use of efficient retransmission mechanisms between a sending side and receiving side in a communication
10 system. These rules specify, for example, how and in what form the PDUs are to be constructed so that the receiving side can interpret the conveyed PDUs correctly and respond to them accordingly.

Three main types of information elements (PDUs) can be
15 transferred between two ARQ peer entities: user data; error recovery control data; and common control data. These three types of PDUs can be found in all existing ARQ protocols. A user data PDU contains at least user data and a sequence number.

An error recovery control data PDU contains various amounts of control information needed for error recovery, and control functions such as positive and negative acknowledgments. A common control data PDU contains common control data. Notably, PDUs that include user data and at least a sequence number are denoted herein as Data-PDUs (D-PDUs), and PDUs that include control data needed for error control/recovery are denoted herein as Status-PDUs (S-PDUs).

In the known High Level Data Link Control (HDLC) protocol, which forms the basis for many existing ARQ protocols, the three types of PDUs are called, respectively, information frames (I-frames), supervisory frames (S-frames), and unnumbered frames (U-frames). The RLC protocol used in the existing General Packet Radio Service (GPRS) and the so-called 3rd Generation Cellular Communication System is an example of an HDLC-derived ARQ protocol.

In most communication systems, user data information is conveyed in both directions between the peer entities. A common

feature included in an ARQ protocol is that is possible to include error control information in user data PDUs. This capability is known as "piggybacking". For example, an acknowledgment is included in all I-frames (i.e., D-PDUs) of HDLC-derived protocols. The acknowledgment informs the peer entity about the sequence number of the last (in-sequence) correctly received PDU.

The 3rd Generation Partnership Project (3GPP™) has produced an RLC Protocol Specification for the Radio Access Network (RAN) in the so-called 3rd Generation Digital Cellular Telecommunications System. This system is also known as the Universal Mobile Telecommunication System (UMTS), the UMTS Terrestrial Radio Access (UTRA) system, and the International Mobile Telecommunications-2000 (IMT-2000) system. As such, in accordance with the RLC Protocol Specification for the 3rd Generation System, the RLC sublayer provides three, different data transfer service modes (modes for services that the RLC layer provides to the higher layers): (1) transparent data

transfer; (2) unacknowledged data transfer; and (3) acknowledged data transfer. The transparent data transfer service transmits higher layer PDUs to a peer entity without adding any protocol information to these PDUs. The unacknowledged data transfer service transmits higher layer PDUs to a peer entity, but without guaranteeing delivery to the peer entity involved.

The acknowledged data transfer service provided by the RLC Protocol transmits higher layer PDUs to a peer entity with guaranteed delivery. If the RLC sublayer is unable to deliver such data correctly (e.g., error-free delivery), the RLC user at the transmitting side is so notified, and that data is retransmitted. As such, in accordance with the RLC protocol, the acknowledged data transfer mode provides error-free delivery (ensured by retransmission). In other words, the receiving RLC peer entity delivers only error-free SDUs to the higher layer. The acknowledged data transfer mode also provides unique delivery (the RLC sublayer delivers an SDU only once to the receiving upper layer), and in-sequence and out-of-sequence

delivery (the RLC sublayer delivers SDUs to the receiving higher layer entity either in the same order or in a different order than what the transmitting higher layer entity submits to the RLC sublayer).

5 A significant problem with the existing RLC protocol is that only one protocol configuration is specified. Consequently, this protocol is not readily adaptable to the relatively large number of different service situations that can occur in existing and future multi-service systems. However, as
10 described in detail below, the present invention successfully resolves this problem and other related problems.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

In accordance with a preferred embodiment of the present invention, a flexible RLC protocol for a mobile communication system is provided, whereby a plurality of different RLC functions are defined. These different RLC functions can be combined in a number of different ways to produce a complete and functional, but more flexible RLC protocol than the existing protocol. For example, a new set of rules are provided for determining how and/or when to poll for, or send, a status report for ARQ purposes. As such, for a specific service configuration, one set of the rules can be used, and for a different service configuration, another set of the rules can be used. In this way, the rules can be conformed suitably to the type of service involved. For example, it may be preferable to use periodic polling for one type of service, and no polling for another type of service. The present invention's protocol allows flexible configuration on a per service basis.

An important technical advantage of the present invention is that a flexible RLC protocol is provided, which can readily adapt to the multitude of different service situations that can occur in a multi-service communication system.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

A more complete understanding of the method and apparatus of the present invention may be had by reference to the following detailed description when taken in conjunction with the accompanying drawings wherein:

FIGURE 1 is a diagram that illustrates an acknowledged mode data transfer method for an RLC protocol, which can be used to implement the preferred embodiment of the present invention.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

The preferred embodiment of the present invention and its advantages are best understood by referring to FIGURE 1 of the drawings, like numerals being used for like and corresponding parts of the various drawings.

Essentially, in accordance with a preferred embodiment of the present invention, a flexible RLC protocol for a mobile communication system is provided, whereby a plurality of different RLC functions are defined. These different RLC functions can be combined in a number of different ways to produce a complete and functional, but more flexible RLC protocol than the existing protocol. For example, a new set of rules are provided for determining how and/or when to poll for, or send, a status report for ARQ purposes. As such, for a specific service configuration, one set of the rules can be used, and for a different service configuration, another set of the rules can be used. In this way, the rules can be conformed suitably to the type of service involved. For example, it may

be preferable to use periodic polling for one type of service, and no polling for another type of service. The present invention's protocol allows flexible configuration on a per service basis.

5 Specifically, FIGURE 1 is a diagram that illustrates an acknowledged mode data transfer method, which can be used to implement the preferred embodiment of the present invention. Although an acknowledged mode data transfer method is shown, the present invention is not intended to be so limited and can
10 include other data transfer methods or other data retransmission protocols. As shown, the acknowledged mode data transfer method can be used for transferring data between two peer entities which are operating in the acknowledged mode. In accordance with the existing RLC protocol, this method can be initiated by
15 either the User Equipment (UE) or the UTRA Network (UTRAN). As such, the sender in the UE or UTRAN sends one or more Acknowledged Mode Data PDUs (AMD PDUs) to the receiver in the UTRAN or UE. An AMD PDU is used to convey sequentially-numbered

5 PUs containing RLC SDU data. The AMD PDU is used by the RLC when it is operating in the acknowledged mode. An AMD PDU includes a segment of one or more SDUs, a D/C field (indicating a D-PDU), a sequence number, a polling bit, a header extension bit, and one or more length indicator fields.

For this exemplary embodiment, the RLC functions are divided into two groups: transmitting (sending) side functions; and receiving side functions. All such functions can be implemented by the UE (e.g., mobile station) or the UTRAN. A transmitting or receiving RLC function can be mandatory or optional to use for each acknowledged mode entity. If such a function is mandatory, then no explicit signalling (e.g., from the Radio Resource Control (RRC)) is needed to initiate that function.

15 Referring to the RLC transmitting functions, if a polling mechanism is applied on the transmitting entity side, the following Table (1) illustrates the functions that control when a transmitter can poll a peer entity for a status report. As

such, an S-PDU transfer method is used for transferring status information between two RLC peer entities which are operating in the acknowledged mode. The method can be initiated by either the UE or UTRAN.

Trigger	Presence
Last PDU in buffer.	Mandatory
Poll timer.	Mandatory
Every X PDU.	Optional
Every X SDU.	Optional
X% of transmission window.	Optional
Timer based.	Optional
T _{prohibit}	Optional

TABLE 1.

Table 1 illustrates the functions that can trigger when a transmitter polls the receiver for a status report. One such trigger event is when the last PDU in the transmission buffer is transmitted. As shown in Table 1 for this embodiment, the transmission of the last PDU in the transmitter buffer function is mandatory for the transmit side when polling has been applied.

Another function that can trigger when a transmitter polls the receiver for a status report is by use of a poll timer. The

poll timer starts timing when a poll is transmitted to the peer entity. If no status report is received by the transmitting entity before the poll timer has expired, the transmitter sends a new poll to the receiver. The value of the timer is
5 determined by a signal from the RRC. For this embodiment, the poll timer function is mandatory for the transmitting side if polling has been applied.

The transmitting side can also poll the peer entity for a status report every X PDU. The value of X is determined by a
10 signal from the RRC. For this embodiment, this function is optional for the transmitting side. Similarly, the transmitting side can poll the peer entity for a status report every X SDU. Again, the value of X is determined by a signal from the RRC, and this function is optional for the transmitting side.

15 The transmitting side can also poll the peer entity for a status report when the transmitter has reached X% of the transmission window. The value of X is determined by a signal

from the RRC, and this function is optional for the transmitting side.

Another function that can trigger when a transmitter polls the receiver for a status report can be based on the use of a timer. In other words, the transmitting side polls the peer entity periodically for a status report. The value (duration) of the time period is determined by a signal from the RRC. This function is optional for the transmitting side.

A T_{prohibit} function can be used to control how often the transmitting side is allowed to poll the peer entity. The T_{prohibit} timer is started when a poll is transmitted to the peer entity. As such, the transmitting entity is not allowed to poll the peer entity while the T_{prohibit} timer is running. The value (duration) of the timer is determined by a signal from the RRC. This function is optional for the transmitting side.

Table 2 illustrates a list of functions that can control how an entity can react to a received status report, in accordance with the preferred embodiment of the present

invention. A function that controls the transmitting side's
reaction to a status report is the adjustment or updating of the
transmission window according to the information received in the
status report. This function is mandatory for the transmitting
5 side.

Trigger	Presence
Adjust transmission window.	Mandatory
Retransmit PDUs.	Mandatory
Plausibility check.	Optional

TABLE 2.

Another function that controls the transmitting side's
reaction to the receipt of a status report is the transmitting
side's retransmission of the AM PDUs that have been requested by
10 the status report. If a plausibility check function has not
been applied, then the requested AM PDUs are retransmitted
immediately and with a higher priority than that of the newer AM
PDUs. This function is mandatory for the transmitting side.

The above-mentioned plausibility check is another function that can be used to control the reaction of the transmitting side in response to the receipt of a status check. Essentially, a plausibility check determines whether the contents of a status
5 report are reasonable or not. This function can prohibit or delay the retransmissions requested in the status report. For example, the status report can contain negative acknowledgments for PDUs which may not have arrived at the receiver before the status report was transmitted. As such, the transmitter should
10 not retransmit these PDUs. This function is optional for the transmitting side.

In accordance with the preferred embodiment, the RLC functions for the receiving side are now described. Essentially, the receiving side sends a status report to the
15 transmitting entity if the receiving side receives a poll. The status report is transmitted to the transmitting side immediately, except if the Estimated PDU Counter (EPC) is running. The EPC is a counter that is decremented each

transmission time interval with the estimated number of PUs that should have been transmitted during that interval. If a receiver detects missing PDUs, the receiver sends an S-PDU to the transmitter and sets the EPC equal to the number of requested PUs. The EPC timer controls the maximum amount of time that the EPC has to wait before it starts counting down. When the EPC count reaches zero and not all requested PUs have been received correctly, a new S-PDU is transmitted and the EPC is reset accordingly. The EPC timer is then restarted. As such, in accordance with the preferred embodiment, if the EPC counter is used and running, the status report is transmitted to the transmitting side when the EPC counter has expired. This function is mandatory for the receiving side.

Table 3 illustrates the functions that can control just when the receiving entity is to transmit a status report to the transmitting side, in accordance with the preferred embodiment of the present invention. One such control function at the receiving side is the receipt of a poll. As such, the receiving

side sends a status report to the peer entity upon receipt of a poll. The status report is sent immediately to the transmitting side, except when the EPC counter is running. If the EPC counter is being used and running, the receiving side sends the status report after the EPC counter has expired. This function is mandatory for the receiving side.

Trigger	Presence
Reception of poll.	Mandatory
EPC	Optional
Detection of missing PDU(s).	Optional
Every X SDU.	Optional
Every X PDU.	Optional
X% of receiving window.	Optional
Timer based.	Optional
$T_{prohibit}$	Optional

TABLE 3.

For this embodiment, the EPC counter is started when a status report is transmitted to the peer entity. If the EPC counter expires before all of the AM PDUs requested for retransmission have been received at the receiving side, then the transmitting side transmits a new status report to the peer entity. The EPC counter function is optional for the receiving side.

Another function that controls just when the receiving side is to send a status report to the transmitting side is the detection of missing AM PDUs. If the receiving side detects missing AM PDUs, the receiving side transmits the status report immediately, except when the EPC counter is running. If the EPC counter is in use and has been running, the receiving side transmits the status report to the transmitting side after the EPC counter has expired. This function is optional for the receiving side.

The receiving side can also send a status report to its peer entity every X SDU. The value of X is determined by a signal from the RRC. For this embodiment, this function is optional for the transmitting side. Similarly, the receiving side can send a status report to the peer entity every X PDU. Again, the value of X is determined by a signal from the RRC, and this function is optional for the receiving side.

The receiving side can also send a status report to its peer entity when X% of the transmission window has been reached.

The value of X is determined by a signal from the RRC, and this function is optional for the receiving side.

Another function that can control just when the receiving side sends a status report to its peer entity can be based on the use of a timer. In other words, the receiving side sends the status report periodically to the peer entity. The value (duration) of the time period is determined by a signal from the RRC. This function is optional for the receiving side.

A T_{prohibit} function can also be used to control how often the receiving side is allowed to send a status report to the peer entity. The T_{prohibit} function is started when a status report is transmitted to the peer entity. As such, the receiving side is not allowed to send status reports to the peer entity while the T_{prohibit} timer is running. The value of the timer is determined by a signal from the RRC. This function is optional for the receiving side.

In accordance with the preferred embodiment, different combinations of the above-described RLC functions can be used to

satisfy retransmission requirements for an ARQ protocol in a more flexible manner than that achieved by the existing protocol. For example, in order to achieve the retransmission scheme set forth in the existing RLC Protocol in a more flexible manner, the following (e.g., acknowledged mode) settings can be signalled by the RRC: (1) Polling should be used; (2) Poll the peer entity every SDU ($X=1$); (3) T_{prohibit} should be used on the transmitting side; and (4) A status report is transmitted immediately upon detection of one or more missing PDU(s). In addition, the following functions are provided implicitly because they are mandatory: (1) Poll when the last PDU in the transmitter buffer has been transmitted; (2) Poll timer should be used; (3) The transmitting side adjusts the transmission window in accordance with the received status reports; (4) The transmitting side retransmits AM PDUs in accordance with the received status reports; and (5) The receiving side replies immediately with a status report upon receiving a poll.

Also in accordance with the preferred embodiment, the following is another example that illustrates how the above-described RLC functions can be used to satisfy retransmission requirements for an ARQ protocol in a more flexible manner than that achieved by the existing protocol. In order to achieve the retransmission scheme using the EPC counter mechanism in a more flexible manner, the following (e.g., acknowledged mode) settings can be signalled by the RRC: (1) Polling should be used; (2) Poll when the transmitting side has reached X% of the transmission window; (3) The receiving side should use the EPC counter mechanism; and (4) The status report is transmitted immediately upon detection of missing PDU(s), except when the EPC counter is running. In addition, the following functions are provided implicitly because they are mandatory: (1) Poll when the last PDU in the transmitter buffer has been transmitted; (2) Poll timer should be used; (3) The transmitting side adjusts the transmission window in accordance with the received status reports; (4) The transmitting side retransmits

AM PDUs in accordance with the received status reports; and (5)
The receiving side replies immediately with a status report upon
receiving a poll, except when the EPC counter is running.

Although a preferred embodiment of the method and apparatus
5 of the present invention has been illustrated in the
accompanying Drawings and described in the foregoing Detailed
Description, it will be understood that the invention is not
limited to the embodiment disclosed, but is capable of numerous
rearrangements, modifications and substitutions without
10 departing from the spirit of the invention as set forth and
defined by the following claims.

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

- 1 1. A method for enabling error-free delivery of data
2 between a plurality of peer entities, comprising the steps of:
3 a transmitting peer entity sending a polling request to a
4 receiving peer entity, said polling request requesting a status
5 report; and
6 responsive to said polling request, said receiving peer
7 entity sending said status report to said transmitting peer
8 entity.
9 2. The method of Claim 1, wherein said transmitting peer
10 entity sends said polling request when a last PDU in a
11 transmission buffer is transmitted.
12 3. The method of Claim 1, wherein said transmitting peer
13 entity sends said polling request when a status report has not
14 been received by said transmitting peer entity and a polling
15 timer has timed out.

1 4. The method of Claim 1, wherein said transmitting peer
2 entity sends said polling request when said transmitting peer
3 entity has transmitted a predefined number of PDUs.

4 5. The method of Claim 1, wherein said transmitting peer
5 entity sends said polling request when said transmitting peer
6 entity has transmitted a predefined number of SDUs.

7 6. The method of Claim 1, wherein said transmitting peer
8 entity sends said polling request when said transmitting peer
9 entity has transmitted during a predefined portion of a
10 transmitting window.

11 7. The method of Claim 1, wherein said transmitting peer
12 entity sends said polling request when said transmitting peer
13 entity has transmitted during a predefined period of time.

1 8. The method of Claim 1, wherein said transmitting peer
2 entity defers sending said polling request for a predefined
3 period of time.

4 9. The method of Claim 1, wherein said transmitting peer
5 entity adjusts a transmission window parameter responsive to
6 receiving said status report.

7 10. The method of Claim 1, wherein said transmitting peer
8 entity retransmits at least one PDU responsive to receiving said
9 status report.

10 11. The method of Claim 1, wherein said transmitting peer
11 entity retransmits at least one PDU responsive to receiving said
12 status report, if said status report is plausible.

13 12. The method of Claim 1, wherein said receiving peer
14 entity transmits said status report to said transmitting peer

1 entity if an estimated PDU counter is not counting, said
2 receiving peer entity not sending said status report to said
3 transmitting peer entity if said estimated PDU counter is
4 counting.

5 13. The method of Claim 1, wherein said receiving peer
6 entity transmits said status report to said transmitting peer
7 entity if said receiving peer entity detects at least one
8 missing or incorrectly received PDU.

9 14. The method of Claim 1, wherein said receiving peer
10 entity transmits said status report to said transmitting peer
11 entity when a predefined number of PDUs is received.

12 15. The method of Claim 1, wherein said receiving peer
13 entity transmits said status report to said transmitting peer
14 entity when a predefined number of SDUs is received.

1 16. The method of Claim 1, wherein said receiving peer
2 entity transmits said status report to said transmitting peer
3 entity responsive to receipt of a poll.

4 17. The method of Claim 1, wherein said receiving peer
5 entity transmits said status report to said transmitting peer
6 entity when the transmitting peer entity has transmitted during
7 a predefined portion of a transmitting window.

8 18. The method of Claim 1, wherein said receiving peer
9 entity sends said status report during a predefined period of
10 time.

11 19. The method of Claim 1, wherein said receiving peer
12 entity defers sending said status report for a predefined period
13 of time.

1 20. A system for enabling error-free delivery of data
2 between a plurality of peer entities, comprising:

3 a transmitting peer entity;

4 a receiving peer entity; and

5 a communication link between said transmitting peer entity
6 and said receiving peer entity for communicating data
7 therebetween, said transmitting peer entity including means for
8 sending a polling request to said receiving peer entity, said
9 polling request requesting a status report; and

10 said receiving peer entity including means for sending said
11 status report to said transmitting peer entity responsive to
12 said polling request.

13 21. The system of Claim 20, wherein said transmitting peer
14 entity sends said polling request when a last PDU in a
15 transmission buffer is transmitted.

1 22. The system of Claim 20, wherein said transmitting peer
2 entity sends said polling request when a status report has not
3 been received by said transmitting peer entity and a polling
4 timer has timed out.

5 23. The system of Claim 20, wherein said transmitting peer
6 entity sends said polling request when said transmitting peer
7 entity has transmitted a predefined number of PDUs.

8 24. The system of Claim 20, wherein said transmitting peer
9 entity sends said polling request when said transmitting peer
10 entity has transmitted a predefined number of SDUs.

11 25. The system of Claim 20, wherein said transmitting peer
12 entity sends said polling request when said transmitting peer
13 entity has transmitted during a predefined portion of a
14 transmitting window.

1 26. The system of Claim 20, wherein said transmitting peer
2 entity sends said polling request when said transmitting peer
3 entity has transmitted during a predefined period of time.

4 27. The system of Claim 20, wherein said transmitting peer
5 entity defers sending said polling request for a predefined
6 period of time.

7 28. The system of Claim 20, wherein said transmitting peer
8 entity adjusts a transmission window parameter responsive to
9 receiving said status report.

10 29. The system of Claim 20, wherein said transmitting peer
11 entity retransmits at least one PDU responsive to receiving said
12 status report.

1 30. The system of Claim 20, wherein said transmitting peer
2 entity retransmits at least one PDU responsive to receiving said
3 status report, if said status report is plausible.

4 31. The system of Claim 20, wherein said receiving peer
5 entity transmits said status report to said transmitting peer
6 entity if an estimated PDU counter is not counting, said
7 receiving peer entity not sending said status report to said
8 transmitting peer entity if said estimated PDU counter is
9 counting.

10 32. The system of Claim 20, wherein said receiving peer
11 entity transmits said status report to said transmitting peer
12 entity if said receiving peer entity detects at least one
13 missing or incorrectly received PDU.

1 33. The system of Claim 20, wherein said receiving peer
2 entity transmits said status report to said transmitting peer
3 entity when a predefined number of PDUs is received.

4 34. The system of Claim 20, wherein said receiving peer
5 entity transmits said status report to said transmitting peer
6 entity when a predefined number of SDUs is received.

7 35. The system of Claim 20, wherein said receiving peer
8 entity transmits said status report to said transmitting peer
9 entity when the transmitting peer entity has transmitted during
10 a predefined portion of a transmitting window.

11 36. The system of Claim 20, wherein said receiving peer
12 entity sends said status report during a predefined period of
13 time.

1 37. The system of Claim 20, wherein said receiving peer
2 entity defers sending said status report for a predefined period
3 of time.

FLEXIBLE RADIO LINK
CONTROL PROTOCOL

ABSTRACT OF THE DISCLOSURE

5 A flexible Radio Link Control (RLC) protocol for a mobile
communication system is provided, whereby a plurality of
different RLC functions are defined. These different RLC
functions can be combined in a number of different ways to
produce a complete and functional, but more flexible RLC
protocol than the existing protocol. For example, a new set of
10 rules are provided for determining how and/or when to poll for,
or send, a status report for Automatic Repeat Request (ARQ)
purposes. As such, for a specific service configuration, one
set of the rules can be used, and for a different service
configuration, another set of the rules can be used. In this
15 way, the rules can be conformed suitably to the type of service
involved.

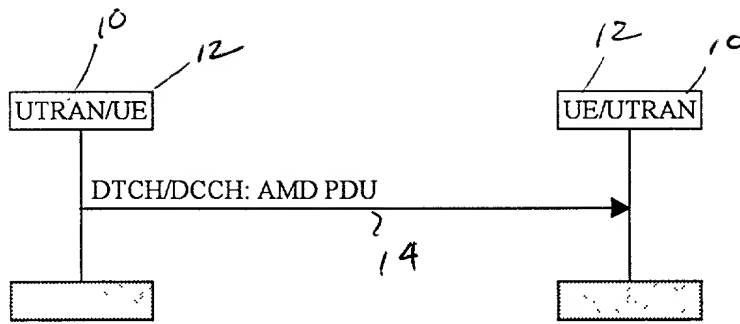


FIG. 1

126263

PATENT APPLICATION
DOCKET NO.: 34646-00433USPT

**RULES 63 AND 67 (37 C.F.R. 1.63 and 1.67)
DECLARATION AND POWER OF ATTORNEY**

FOR UTILITY/DESIGN/CIP/PCT NATIONAL APPLICATIONS

As a below named inventor, I hereby declare that:

My residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated below next to my name; and

I believe that I am the original, first and sole inventor (if only one name is listed below) or an original, first and joint inventor (if plural names are listed below) of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled: **FLEXIBLE RADIO LINK CONTROL PROTOCOL**, the specification of which: (mark only one)

- X (a) is attached hereto.
 (b) was filed on _____ as Application Serial No. _____ and was amended on _____ (if applicable)
 (c) was filed as PCT International Application No. PCT/_____ on _____ and was amended on _____ (if applicable).
 (d) was filed on _____ as Application Serial No. _____ and was issued a Notice of Allowance on _____.
 (e) was filed on _____ and bearing attorney docket number _____.

I hereby state that I have reviewed and understand the contents of the above identified specification, including the claims as amended by any amendment referred to above or as allowed as indicated above.

I acknowledge the duty to disclose all information known to me to be material to the patentability of this application as defined in 37 CFR § 1.56. If this is a continuation-in-part (CIP) application, insofar as the subject matter of each of the claims of this application is not disclosed in the prior United States application in the manner provided by the first paragraph of 35 U.S.C. § 112, I acknowledge the duty to disclose to the Office all information known to me to be material to patentability of the application as defined in 37 CFR § 1.56 which became available between the filing date of the prior application and the national or PCT international filing date of this CIP application.

I hereby claim foreign priority benefits under 35 U.S.C. § 119/365 of any foreign application(s) for patent or inventor's certificate listed below and have also identified below any foreign application for patent or inventor's certificate filed by me or my assignee disclosing the subject matter claimed in this application and having a filing date (1) before that of the application on which my priority is claimed or, (2) if no priority is claimed, before the filing date of this application:

PRIOR FOREIGN PATENTS

<u>Number</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Month/Day/Year Filed</u>	<u>Date first</u>	<u>Date</u>	<u>Priority Claimed</u>	
			<u>laid-open or Published</u>	<u>patented or Granted</u>	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

I hereby claim the benefit under 35 U.S.C. § 120/365 of any United States application(s) listed below and PCT international applications listed above or below:

PRIOR U.S. OR PCT APPLICATIONS

Application No. (series code/serial no.)	Month/Day/Year Filed	Status(pending, abandoned, patented)
60/128,663	4/9/99	Pending
_____	_____	_____

I hereby appoint:

TIMOTHY G ACKERMANN, Reg. No. 44,493
 THOMAS B. ANDERSON, Reg. No. 37,063
 BENJAMIN J BAI, Reg. No. 43,481
 MICHAEL J BLANKSTEIN, Reg. No. 37,097
 MARY JO BOLDINGH, Reg. No. 34,713
 MARGARET A. BOULWARE, Reg. No. 28,708
 ARTHUR J BRADY, Reg. No. 42,356
 MATTHEW O. BRADY, Reg. No. 44,554
 DANIEL J. BURNHAM, Reg. No. 39,618
 THOMAS L. CANTRELL, Reg. No. 20,849
 RONALD B. COOLLEY, Reg. No. 27,187
 THOMAS L. CRISMAN, Reg. No. 24,846
 STUART D. DWORK, Reg. No. 31,103
 WILLIAM F. ESSER, Reg. No. 38,053
 ROGER J. FRENCH, Reg. No. 27,786
 JANET M. GARETTO, Reg. No. 42,568
 JOHN C. GATZ, Reg. No. 41,774
 RUSSELL J. GENET, Reg. No. 42,571
 J. KEVIN GRAY, Reg. No. 37,141

STEVEN R. GREENFIELD, Reg. No. 38,166
 J. PAT HEPTIG, Reg. No. 40,643
 SHARON A. ISRAEL, Reg. No. 41,867
 JOHN R. KIRK JR., Reg. No. 24,477
 PAUL R. KITCH, Reg. No. 38,206
 TIMOTHY M. KOWALSKI, Reg. No. 44,192
 JAMES F. LEA III, Reg. No. 41,143
 ROBERT W. MASON, Reg. No. 42,848
 ROGER L. MAXWELL, Reg. No. 31,855
 ROBERT A. McFALL, Reg. No. 28,968
 LISA H. MEYERHOFF, Reg. No. 36,869
 STANLEY R. MOORE, Reg. No. 26,958
 RICHARD J. MOURA, Reg. No. 34,883
 MARK V. MULLER, Reg. No. 37,509
 P. WESTON MUSSELMAN JR., Reg. No. 31,644
 SPENCER C. PATTERSON, Reg. No. 43,849
 RUSSELL N. RIPPAMONTI, Reg. No. 39,521
 STEPHEN G. RUDISILL, Reg. No. 20,087
 HOLLY L. RUDNICK, Reg. No. 43,065

J.L. JENNIE SALAZAR, Reg. No. 45,065
 KEITH W. SAUNDERS, Reg. No. 41,462
 JERRY R. SELINGER, Reg. No. 26,582
 KEVIN J. SIMONS, Reg. No. 45,110
 GARY B. SOLOMON, Reg. No. 44,347
 WAYNE O. STACY, Reg. No. 45,125
 ROBERT C. STRAWBRICH, Reg. No. 36,692
 STEVE Z. SZCZEPANSKI, Reg. No. 27,957
 ANDRE M. SZUWALSKI, Reg. No. 35,701
 ALAN R. THIELE, Reg. No. 30,694
 WILLIAM J. TUCKER, Reg. No. 41,356
 TAMSEN VALOIR, Reg. No. 41,417
 RAYMOND VAN DYKE, Reg. No. 34,746
 BRIAN D. WALKER, Reg. No. 37,751
 GERALD T. WELCH, Reg. No. 30,332
 HAROLD N. WELLS, Reg. No. 26,044
 WILLIAM D. WIESE, Reg. No. 45,217

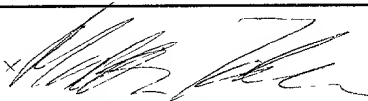
all of the firm of **JENKENS & GILCHRIST, P.C.**, 3200 Fountain Place, 1445 Ross Avenue, Dallas, Texas 75202-2799, as my attorneys and/or agents, with full power of substitution and revocation, to prosecute this application, provisionals thereof, continuations, continuations-in-part, divisionals, appeals, reissues, substitutions, and extensions thereof and to transact all business in the United States Patent and Trademark Office connected therewith, to appoint any individuals under an associate power of attorney and to file and prosecute any international patent application filed thereon before any international authorities, and I hereby authorize them to act and rely on instructions from and communicate directly with the person/assignee/attorney/firm/organization who/which first sent this case to them and by whom/which I hereby declare that I have consented after full disclosure to be represented unless/until I instruct them in writing to the contrary.


Please address all correspondence and direct all telephone calls to:


Richard J. Moura
Jenkins & Gilchrist, P.C.
3200 Fountain Place
1445 Ross Avenue
Dallas, Texas 75202-2799
214/855-4709
214/855-4300 (fax)

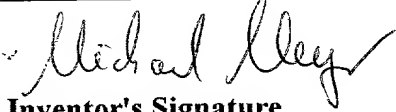
I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code, and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.

NAMED INVENTOR(S)

1	Mathias Johansson		2000-05-31
	Full Name	Inventor's Signature	Date
	Skälbyvägen 7 SE-191 49 Sollentuna Sweden	Swedish	
	Residence (city, state, country)	Citizenship	
	Skälbyvägen 7 SE-191 49 Sollentuna Sweden		
	Post Office Address (include zip code)		

2	Per Beming		2000-03-22
	Full Name		Inventor's Signature
	Alströmergatan 32 2tr SE-112 47 Stockholm Sweden	Swedish	
	Residence (city, state, country)	Citizenship	
	Alströmergatan 32 2tr SE-112 47 Stockholm Sweden		
	Post Office Address (include zip code)		

3	Christiaan Roobol	x 	~ 2000/04/03
	Full Name	Inventor's Signature	Date
	Gartnerstigen 29 SE-165 70 Hässelby Sweden		Dutch
	Residence (city, state, country)	Citizenship	
	Gartnerstigen 29 SE-165 70 Hässelby Sweden		
	Post Office Address (include zip code)		

6	Michael Meyer		22.3.00
	Full Name	Inventor's Signature	Date
	Annastr. 17 DE-52062 Aachen Germany		
	Residence (city, state, country)		
	Annastr. 17 DE-52062 Aachen Germany		
	Post Office Address (include zip code)		

	Roger Kalden Full Name	x <i>R. Kalden</i> Inventor's Signature	^ 31.3.2000 Date
7	x Neustrasse 2 41460 Neuss Germany Residence (city, state, country)		
	x Ericsson Allee 1 52134 Herzogenrath-Kohlscheid Germany Post Office Address (include zip code)		